# THE MEDICAL NEWS

#### AND LIBRARY.

VOL. IX.

DECEMBER, 1851.

No. 108.

#### CONTENTS.

#### MEDICAL NEWS. Domestic Intelligence .- New American Medi-MEDICAL PROGRESS. cal Journals, Primary Medical School, New York College of Dental Surgery. How to diminish Quackery in the Medical Proceedings of the Medical Convention of Kentucky and of the State Medical Soci-SKETCHES AND ILLUSTRATIONS OF MEDICAL QUACKERY. Obituary Record, Foreign Intelligence.—Preservation of Animal Matter from Decay, Mendacity of Quacks, A New Quackery, -Publishers' Notice, MALGAIGNE'S OPERATIVE SURGERY. TWENTY-FOUR PAGES.

#### MEDICAL PROGRESS.

Proceedings of the Medical Convention of Kentucky and of the Kentucky State Medical Society .- A convention of the physicians of Kentucky was held in the Senate Chamber, at Frankfort, on the 1st of October last; Dr. W. L. Sutton was called to the chair, and Drs. E. H. Watson and J. M. Mills were appointed Secretaries. The names of those present having been reported, a committee was appointed to draft a constitution for a State Medical Society. This committee having performed its duty, their report was amended and the constitution then adopted.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year :-

President .- Dr. W. L. Sutton.

Senior Vice-President .- Dr. Chipley.

Junior Vice-President .- Dr. J. Dudley. Recording Secretary .- Dr. W. C. Sneed. Corresponding Secretary .- Dr. R. J. Breckinridge.

Treasurer .- R. W. Glass. Librarian.-Dr. B. Monroe.

The Convention then resolved itself into the State Medical Society of Kentucky, the President, Dr. Sutton, in the chair.

A committee was appointed to apply to the Legislature for a charter. A committee was also appointed to draft a set of by-laws.

The code of ethics of the American Medical Association, was adopted as the code of the Society.

Various standing Committees were appointed, and also a special committee to memorialize the Legislature on the subject of registration of marriages, births, and deaths.

The following gentlemen were elected delegates to the next annual meeting of the American Medical Association :- Drs. L. G. Ray, E. D. Foree, T. G. Richardson, D. J. Ayres, D. S. Slaughter, E. C. Drane, W. H. Miller, W. R. Evans, and Joshua Gore.

The President was requested to deliver an opening address at the next meeting of the Society, and after the transaction of some other unimportant business the Society adjourned to meet in Louisville on the third Wednesday in Oct., 1852.

Published Monthly by BLANCHARD & LEA, Philadelphia, at One Dollar a-year, and sent GRATUITOUSLY to all subscribers of the "American Journal of the Medical Sciences," who remit the Annual Subscription, Five Dollars, in advance.

In no case will this work be sent unless the money is paid in advance. This should pay postage as a newspaper. Each number of the "Medical News and Library" weighs between one and two ounces. Subscribers will therefore, under the new postage law, pay in advance for each quarter as follows:

For any distance under 50 miles 11 cts. per quarter. 21 31 between 50 and 300 . 44 do. do. 44

" 300 and 1000 do. do. do. 1000 and 2000 5 44 do.

Vol. IX.-12

SKETCHES AND ILLUSTRATIONS OF MEDICAL QUACKERY.

Mendacity of Quacks .- [We copy the following from a late number (Nov. 15th) of the Transylvania Medical Journal]. AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL. We have observed, with astonishment, that the "Transylvania University of Medicine, Lexington, Ky.," figures among the list of "high medical authorities" which have awarded to the Cherry Pectoral "unqualified commendation." We allude to this circumstance simply for the purpose of saying that no such commendation has ever been conceded by Transylvania University, and to insist upon the name of that venerable institution being stricken from the list. We protest against such a rape of the fair fame of our old school, and take this occasion to say that, if the testimonials of the dragoman of the Imaun of Muscat (!) and other high functionaries, has been as unceremoniously employed as that of Transylvania, Mr. Ayer's notions of truth and propriety may be ranked with those of vendors of nostrums generally-made of materials more stretchy than gum-elastic.

E. L D.

A New Quackery.-In Naumberg a man named Mahner is preaching the necessity of a new regeneration, not in the spiritual, but physical sense. He warns a sickly race that it must return to the lost state of "primitive health," or Urgesundheit, as the means of more fully enjoying life, and attaining a patriarchal old age. It is to be secured by a diet of bread and water, going barefoot, and letting the hair and beard grow; in short, making a nearer approach to man's original state in costume than the decencies or prejudices of modern society will altogether: permit. On this topic he has been lecturing? to a chosen few, but his doctrines do not seem to take, bread and water not being tempting, even with fourscore years promised as the prize of self-denial. It is also said that the apostle does not fully act up to his own precepts, preferring a well-spread table and every variety of wine or beer to the pure element; but this may be a calumny of the hotel keepers. The German journals are perpetually turning up some eccentricity of this sort; to prepare or preserve health, the oddest "cures" are resorted to. A sec. apparatus, will constitute very material eletion of the public seems determined to escape { ments in the contemplated course of instructhe hands of the faculty, and die by some tion.

irregular process, rather than with the aid of medicine. In a single advertising sheet could recently be counted up a water cure, a grape cure, a milk cure, and a hunger cure; to these must be added another just getting into vogue-some of the former having had their day-it is the cure by muscular exercise, by which cripples from rheumatism are put through a course of gymnastics; and dancing is prescribed for the gout. These, however, are all merely cures or remedies; the "primitive health" theory is founded on a system of living which would literally make "man's life as cheap as beasts," without much prolonging it. As far as hair and beard go, many of the Berliners are meeting the Naumberg preacher more than half way .- Prov. Med. and Surg. Journ., Oct. 15th, 1851.

#### MEDICAL NEWS.

#### DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE.

New American Medical Journals.-Two new monthly American Journals made their appearance in October last. One is entitled the New York Medical Times, and is edited by Dr. J. G. Adams; the other, the New Orleans Monthly Register, edited by Dr. A. Foster Axson. The two numbers of each which have appeared are well filled with practical matter, and we take pleasure in extending a welcome to the editors on their entrance into the editorial corps, and in wishing them success in their enterprise.

Primary Medical School .- At an early period after its organization, the American Medical Association recommended the establishing of Primary Medical Schools, and in accordance with this recommendation Dr. F. R. Ramsay, of Knoxville, Tenn., announces the intention of opening such a school.

Dr. Ramsay will endeavour to direct the attention of his pupils to such books as will convey most comprehensively, and in the order here mentioned, a knowledge of Anatomy, Physiology, Pathology, Materia Medica, Therapeutics, Practice of Medicine, Obstetrics, and Surgery.

Examinations, and oral explanations, with illustrations by paintings, preparations, and

of February, 1852.

The terms for the entire course of nine months, will be fifty dollars.

Should the size of the class render it necessary, the assistance of physicians amply qualified to instruct will be obtained.

Dr. Ramsay is a gentleman of great zeal and undoubted talents, and we commend his project to the attention of southern students.

New York College of Dental Surgery .-A school for teaching Dental Surgery, with the above title, is about to be opened at Syracuse, New York. The Faculty consists of A. Westcott, M. D., D.D.S., Prof. of Theory and Practice of Dental Surgery, and Dental Technology; A. B. Shipman, M. D., Prof. of Anatomy and Physiology, and General Principles of Surgery; Thomas Spencer, M D., Prof. of Special Pathology and Therapeutics; H. F. Stevens, M. D., Prof. of Chemistry; Daniel Van Denburgh, D.D.S., Demonstrator of Mechanical and Surgical Dentistry. There is also a professorship of Institutes of Dentistry, Dental Hygiene, and Comparative Dental Anatomy, but the name of the occupant of the chair is not announced.

How to Diminish Quackery in the Medical Profession .- Dr. S. S. BROOKS proposes, in the New Jersey Medical Reporter (Nov., 1851), the following measure, which strikes us as worthy of consideration, and we trust that the American Medical Association, at its next meeting, will, as he proposes, advise the medical colleges to adopt this or some aimilar measure :-

" Let each and every medical college make it a part of its duty to require of its candidates for a diploma, at the time they deposit their theses, a written pledge with the fol-

lowing provisions:-

"That, should they be admitted into the profession, they will endeavour faithfully to observe and follow the Code of Ethics of the American Medical Association; that they will not countenance quackery in any form, but do all in their power, both by precept and example, to suppress and abolish it. And further, at the time of conferring the degrees, let this pledge be publicly read, and the graduates reminded of their obligation to follow it. Let this be done in such a manner that the public may clearly under- Ellerslie Wallace, M.D., our much esteemed

The class will be formed on the 15th day stand its intent and meaning; and that every graduate who may practice irregularly, violates his obligations."

> Obituary Record .- We regret to have to announce the death of JOSHUA M. WALLACE. which took place in Philadelphia, on the 10th of Nov., in the thirty-seventh year of

Testimonial to the Memory of the late Dr. J. M. Wallace .- At a meeting of the private class of Joshua M. Wallace, M.D., lately deceased, Mr. L. H. Smith of S. C. acting as chairman, assembled to express their regret and sorrow for the death of that distinguished and useful gentleman; distinguished both in the capacity of private citizen, and in that of the profession to which he belonged, and which he so much adorned; the following gentlemen were appointed a committee to draft resolutions expressive of their feelings on the occasion :- Charles Neff, Chairman ; L. H. Smith, Secretary; E. O. Dummer, M. G. Lofland, James F. Mabry, A. B. Lymon, W. R. Cunningham.

The Committee made the following report, which was unanimously adopted :-

Resolved 1stly, That whereas, by the inscrutable decree of Providence, a useful and honorable member of society, as well as of the profession to which we aspire to belong, has been cut down in the midst of his career, and in the prime of life; that we, his private class, though associated with him for but a comparatively short time, had yet sufficiently learned to estimate his qualities, both of mind and heart, so as not only to admire but to love him.

Resolved 2dly, That we feel deeply the loss of one whose instructions we had but just sufficiently experienced to learn their value, and by the aid of which we had indulged the hope that we should be able to accomplish easily the arduous task before us.

Resolved 3dly, That with his bereaved family and relations, as well as the numerous friends, which one so gifted must have had, we most deeply and truly condole and sympathize.

Resolved, 4thly, That we wear the usual badge of mourning for thirty days after the adoption of these resolutions.

Resolved, 5thly, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the widow of the late J. M. Wallace, M. D., and to his brother, Demonstrator of Anatomy and private in-

Resolved, 6thly, That the foregoing be published in the Medical News and Medical Examiner.

> CHARLES NEFF, Chairman. L. H. SMITH, Secretary.

E. O. DUMMER. M. G. LOFLAND, JAMES F. MABRY, Committee. A. B. LYMON. W. R. CUNNINGHAM,

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 13th, 1851.

Died in New York, on the 9th of Nov .. Dr. JOHN KEARNEY RODGERS, one of the Surgeons of the New York Hospital, and one of the most eminent Surgeons of our country.

- at New York, on the 12th Nov., GRANVILLE SHARP PATTISON, M. D., Prof. of Anatomy in the University of the city of New York.

- in Philadelphia, on the 13th of Nov., 1851, Dr. FREDERICK CROWLEY, aged thirtyeight years.

At a special meeting of the Northern Medical Association of Philadelphia, of which Dr. Crowley was a member, the following resolution was unanimously adopted: -Resolved, That while we deeply deplore the loss of one of our associates, cut off from among us in the prime of his manhood, and in the enjoyment of the active duties of his profession, we feel that the profession at large, of which he was a highly respected member, has sustained a loss in one whose medical attainments, and whose social and moral worth were appreciated wherever he was known.

- at Aurora, Illinois, on the 16th of September, of dysentery, N. HARD, M. D.,

Nov., James E. Dekay, M. D., aged sixty. the science.

- in New York, on the 21st of Nov., JAMES R. MANLY, M. D., in the seventieth year of his age.

#### FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE.

Preservation of Animal Matter from Decay.-It is reported that Sig. GORINI, Professor of Natural History at the University of Lodi, has succeeded in preserving animal matter from decay to a most surprising extent, without resorting to any known process for that purpose. Specimens are in his possession of portions of the human body which have been exposed to the action of the atmosphere for six or seven years without any alteration in their natural appearance; and he states that he can, at a trifling cost, keep meat for any length of time in such a way that it can be eaten quite fresh. If the Professor can really do what he professes to do, his process will be advantageous in a scientific and a politico-economical point of view .- Med. Times, Nov. 1st, 1851.

#### TO READERS AND CORRE-SPONDENTS.

In our present number we give the conclusion of "Malgaigne's Operative Surgery," a work which has been received with so much favour as to fully justify our choice in selecting it. In our next number (Jan. 1852) we shall commence the publication of the "LECTURES ON GENERAL PATHOLOGY, AS CONDUCIVE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF RA-TIONAL PRINCIPLES FOR THE DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF DISEASE," by JOHN SIMON, M.D., and shall give the whole in the volume for 1852. These Lectures, which were delivered last year at St. Thomas's Hospital. are of the highest value and importance, pre-Prof. of Anatomy in the College of Physi- senting a very comprehensive though concians and Surgeons of the Iowa University. cise view of the subject, and embracing all
— at Oyster Bay, L. I., on the 21st of the most recent discoveries and doctrines of

### PUBLISHERS' NOTICE.

As the "News" is only sent when advance payment has been made, the publishers would respectfully request all subscribers to it and to the "American Journal of the Medical Sciences," who desire its continuance, to remit the amount of their subscriptions at an early day. As many subscribers to the Medical Journal have not understood the necessity of remitting in advance in order to obtain the "News," the publishers will furnish both periodicals for 1851 and 1852 to those who forward \$10 free of postage by the 20th of December.

## INDEX.

Albany Medical College, 15
Alleghany County Medical Society, 10
American antidote to snake poison, 15
———— Medical Association, 27, 41 Anæsthesia, its influence in surgery, 21 Anæsthetic agents, local, 16

\_\_\_\_\_\_, use of in China, 22

Aorta, anomalies in diameter of, 40 Apparent death, 55
Apothecary, fatal mistake of, 60
Aran, local anæsthetic agents, 16
—, enormous corpulence, 85
Army medical board, 95
Assistant surgeons U. S. navy, 20 Arnold, testimonial to, 30 Artesian well, 55 Bazin, itch cured in three days, 15 Bear, operation for cataract on, 96 Beau, varicose dilatation of vessels of prepuce, Beck's elements of Medical Jurisprudence, 15 Bell, prophylactic value of belladonna in scarlatina, 95 Belladonna, its prophylactic value in scarlatina, Berks County (Penn.), number of practitioners in, 53
Birth after death of mother, 80
Blair County (Penn.) Medical Society, 25
Borelli, treatment of encysted tumours by repeated injections of iodine, 31
Contra medical practicioners in 85 peated injections of iodine, 31 Boston, medical practitioners in, 85 Bouchacourt, Cæsarian operation, 88 Bree, silk handkerchief swallowed, 7 Brooks, mode of diminishing quackery, 99 Buffalo Medical College, 71 Cataract, operation for on a bear, 96 Cape de Verd Islands, 32 Caspar, medical statistics, 72 Cæsarian operation, 88 Cerebro-spinal meningitis, 4 Cerebra matter, chemical test of, 7
Chassaignae, ligature of common iliac artery, 8
Chester County, number of practitioners in, 71
Chloroform, new property of, 6
—, chorea treated by friction with, 8
—, death from, 15, 72
— and ether, 22 , inhalation of, 54 Chloride of sodium in ague, 8 Chlorinated hydrochloric ether, 54 Chlorinated hydrochlorie ether, 54
China, use of anæsthetic agents in, 22
Cholera, 79
Cinelonas bark, fraud in, 40
College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, tioners in, 53

Dartmouth College, 4
Deane, fracture of inner table of skull by blow
Inspector of drugs, 3
Interments in towns, 54
Intermittent fever, new remedy for, 54

Collodion in chilblains, 36 Common iliac artery, ligature of, 8 Copland, inhalation of chloroform, 54 Corpulence, enormous, 85 with a fist, 39
Death, apparent, 55
Deguise, gunshot wound in region of heart, 23
Depliatory, sulphuret of soda as, 23
Delaware County (Penn ) Medical Society, 35
Dobie, foreign body in trachea, 4
Drake, treatment of inverted toe-nail, 30
Drugs, inspector of, 3
Dumars, new remedy for intermittent fever, 54
Demeaux, incontinence of urine, 55

E Elastic fibres of phthisical sputze, 31 Encysted tumours, treatment of by repeated injections of iodine, 31 Eric County (Penn.) Medical Society, 9, 18

Faraday, magnetic properties of oxygen gas, 7
Feigned insanity, 58
Fire-arms, curious effects of, 32
Fish oil in rickets, 90
Fiske fund prize, 95
Fontaine, fraud in cinchona bark, 40
Flourens, chlorinated hydrochloric ether, 54

Gassier, chorea treated by frictions with chloroform, 8
Gambier, new remedy for intermittent fever, 54
Geological formations, influence of on production of disease, 95
Girbal, apparent death, 55
Gros, spontaneous generation, 24
Guersant, consequences of tracheotomy, 8
—, ovarian hernia, 86
Gunshot wound in region of heart, 23

Hall, chloroform and ether, 22
Hanbury, true oil of origanum, 16
Harris, hernia through linea alba, 16
Harvey, excision of enlarged tonsils, 39
Heart, gunshot wound in region of, 23
—, supply of blood to muscular fibres of, 86
Hernia, through linea alba, 16
Homœopathic medicines, 56
Homeopathy, report of Massachusetts Medical
Society on, 27, 79
and the poor law guardians of

Association, 89

Physicians of Edinburgh, 56, 72, 79

repudiated, 79

Humerus, excision of upper three-fourths of, 80

Huntingdon County (Penn.) Medical Society, 27

number of practi-

Idiots, Wilbur's institution for, 19
Indian children from Central America, 13
Influenza, 39
Insune institutions, proceeding of sixth annual
meeting of superintendents of, 63
Insanity, feigned, 83
Inspector of drugs, 3
Interments in towns, 54

. 2.

Philadelphia College of Physicians, 29

County Medical Society, 29, 33, 52

Phthisical sputze, elastic fibres of, 31

Piorry, chloride of sodium in ague, 8

Poisson, any mode of precussion 16 Involuntary manslaughter, 31
Iowa State Medical and Chirurgical Society, 18 Assoc., 93 Iron, administration of in food, 31 Itch cured in three days, 15 Poirson, new mode of percussion, 16 Prepuce, varicose dilatation of vessels of, 80, 86 Jacksonian prize, 72 Pregnancy, stercoraceous accumulation mis-taken for, 79 Journals, new. 98 Judicial knowledge of anatomy, 20 Julian, use of anæsthetic agents in China, 22 Prize essay, 20 Provincial Medical and Surgical Association, report of irregular practice, 89 Kentucky Medical Convention and State Medical Society, 97 Kousso in tapeworm, 87 Quacks, mendacity of, 98 Quackery, a new one, 98 Lassaigne, chemical test of cerebral matter, 7 Quinine, one ounce given in twelve hours, 94 Laronde stercoraceous accumulation mistaken for pregnancy, 79 Ramsay's primary medical school, 98 Registration of births, marriages, and deaths, 38 Levy, epidemic cerebro-spinal meningitis, 4 Life insurance, 32 Rendu, foreign body in air passage, 7 Rhode Island Medical Society, 30 London, sanitary state of, 16 Louisiana, medical department of university of, Rickets, fish oil in, 96 Rigal, curious effects of fire-arms, 32 Robertson, kousso in tapeworm, 87 Male fern in tapeworm, 31 Mantell, influence of geological formations in production of disease, 95 Mammæ, hypertrophy of, 85 Massachusetts Medical Society report on homæ-Saline artesian well, 55 Sanitary conference at Paris, 95 Scarlatina, 87 opathy, 27 Martens, administration of iron in food, 31 , prophylactic value of belladonna in, Medical college circulars, 15 Schneider, birth of child after death of mother, ethics, 23 80 graduates, 30, 38 Schuylkill County (Penn.) Medical Society, 27 Scrofula, treatment of, 36 Silk handkerchief awallowed, 7 Skull, fracture of by blow with a fist, 39 Small, letter to Dr. Beck, 94 classes, 31, 38 organization, 73 - schools, primary, 98 - Association of western Pennsylvania and eastern Ohio, 83 Section, excision of upper three-fourths of hu-Mercer County (Penn.) Medical Society, 10, 34 Missouri State Medical Association, 1, 76 Mistake of apothecary, 40 merus, 80 Spurgin, new views of supply of blood to mus-cular fibres of heart, 86 Snake poison, antidote to, 15 Solon, male fern in tapeworm, 31 Nashville Journal of Medicine and Surgery, 53
———, medical department of university of, Spontaneous generation, 24
Standards for drug inspectors, 95
St. Louis University, medical department of, 71
Stereoraceous accumulation mistaken for preg-Naples, statistics of population, 87 New Hampshire Medical Society, 85 nancy, 79 New York Academy of Medicine, 14

College of Dental Surgery, 99 Sulphuret of soda as a depilatory, 23 Students, new mode of attracting, 21 - vacant professorship, 54 -, university of, 71 Tapeworm, male fern in, 31 medical college, 71 Tannin in inverted toe nail, 30 New publications, 94 Negrier, treatment of scrofula, 86 Northampton County (Penn.) Medical Society, Tracheotomy, consequences of, 8 Trachea, foreign body in, 4, 7 Toe-nail, treatment of inverted, 30 -, number of practitioners in, 53 Norwood, one ounce of quinine given in twelve bours, 94 Northern dispensary, New York, 31 Urine, incontinence of, 55 Uterine hemorrhage, compression of aorta in, 87 Obituary Record, 16, 32, 38, 88, 95, 96, 99 Origanum, oil of, 16 Ovarian hernia, 86 Vanderkolk, elastic fibres of phthisical sputæ, 31 Verneuil, anomalies in diameter of aorta, 40 Vial, compression of aorta in uterine hemor-Oxygen gas, magnetic properties of, 7 rhage, 87 Pennsylvania State Lunatic Asylum, 21
State Medical Society, 14, 35, 57
Hospital, centennial celebration of, Vichy water, artificial, 55 Volz, scarlatina, 87 17 , Report of Medical Department of Warren, Indian children from Central America, University of, 81
Pereira, antidote to snake poison, 15
Percussion, new mode of, 16 Washington University of Baltimore, 85 Wilbur's institution for idiots, 19 Will's Hospital, lectures at, 4 Perry County (Penn.) Medical Society, 18

